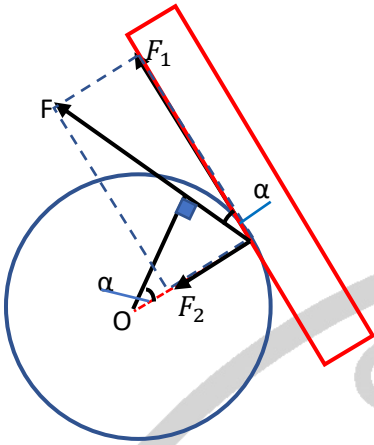
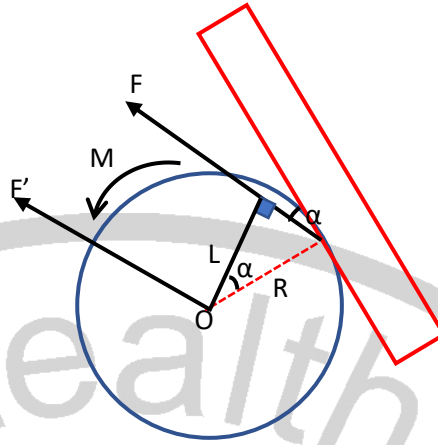


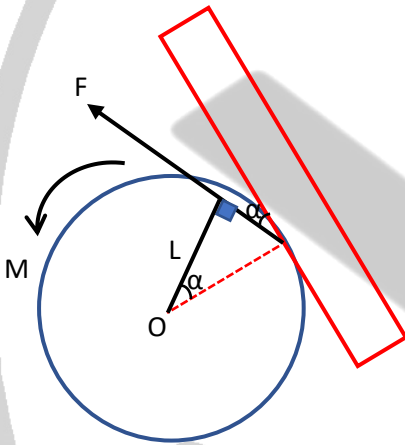
# The Mechanics of Loop



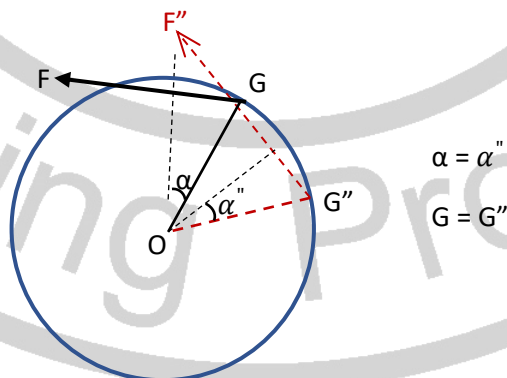
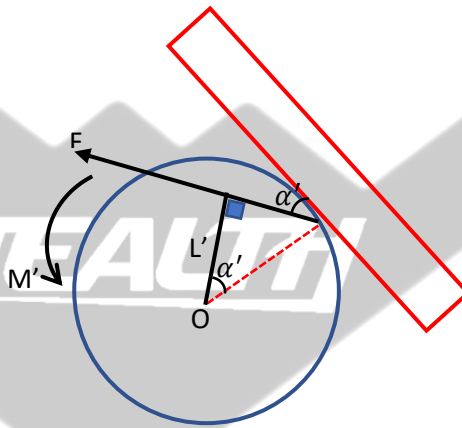
Diag.1



Diag.2



Diag.3



$\alpha = \alpha''$   
 $G = G''$

Diag.4